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**II Semester 5 Year B.A. LL.B./B.B.A. LL.B./I Semester 5 Year B.Com. LL.B./
B.B.A. LL.B./B.A. LL.B. (Maj.-Min. System) Examination, March/April 2023**

(Dec. 2022)

ENGLISH

Duration : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 100

Instructions :

1. Answer Question No. 9 and any five of the remaining questions.
2. Question No. 9 carries 20 marks and the remaining questions carry 16 marks each.
3. The handwriting should be neat and legible.

Q. No. 1. Explain the factors that shaped the character of Dr. Radhakrishnan. Marks : 16

Q. No. 2. Explain M. K. Gandhi's preparation to go to England. Marks : 16

Q. No. 3. Explain the circumstances that led Gandhi to go to South Africa. Marks : 16

Q. No. 4. Explain the contempt of court case of M. K. Gandhi and Mr. Desai. Marks : 16

Q. No. 5. 'The laws made by the British Government was for the exploitation of the Indians.' Explain. Marks : 16

Q. No. 6. Explain M. K. Gandhi's journey to South Africa. Marks : 16

Q. No. 7. Answer any two of the following : Marks : 8x2=16

- (a) Gujaratimal's case
- (b) The Lahore Judgement
- (c) Dr. Satyapal's case



Q. No. 8. Answer **any two** of the following Sections :

Marks : 8

(a) Use the following legal words in sentences of your own.

- (1) Accomplice
- (2) Bond
- (3) Defendant
- (4) Contract
- (5) Defamation
- (6) Bona fide
- (7) Sub judice
- (8) Proviso.

(b) Use the following idioms in sentences of your own to bring out their meaning.

Marks : 8

- (1) At sixes and sevens
- (2) Bone of contention
- (3) Give one's word
- (4) In the twinkling of an eye
- (5) Of one's own accord
- (6) Take a bird's eye
- (7) Yeoman's service
- (8) Part and parcel.

(c) Change the voice of the following sentences.

Marks : 8

- (1) He told me a story.
- (2) The watch was gifted by my mother.
- (3) Open the window.
- (4) Who gave you the key ?
- (5) The child completed his homework.
- (6) Let the answer be told.
- (7) The letter was posted by me.
- (8) The Prime Minister delivered the key-note address.

Q. No. 9. Answer **any 2** Sections given below :

(a) (i) Change the following to direct/indirect speech. Marks : $1 \times 5 = 5$

- (1) The teacher said, "Take down the notes."
- (2) "Where are you going ?" said the old man.
- (3) "How beautiful the moonlight is !", said she.
- (4) She said that she had to complete her assignment.
- (5) Raghu told that he needs my help.



(ii) Do as directed. Marks : $1 \times 5 = 5$

- (1) She admitted that she was guilty.
(Change to simple sentence)
- (2) I like ice creams.
(Change to negative)
- (3) He is poor yet contented.
(Change to complex)
- (4) The box is too heavy to lift.
(Remove the 'too')
- (5) It was a pleasant journey.
(Change to interrogative)

(b) (i) Fill in the blanks with articles/prepositions. Marks : $1 \times 5 = 5$

- (1) The river flows _____ the bridge.
- (2) I can see _____ bird flying in the sky.
- (3) The fruit is _____ the basket.
- (4) _____ pen is in my purse.
- (5) The child smiled _____ me.

(ii) Write a letter to the editor of a newspaper complaining about the noise pollution due to vehicles in your area. Marks : 5

(c) Read the following passage and answer the questions given below. Marks : 10

Over the past two decades, an extreme view of global warming has developed. While it contains some facts, this view also contains exaggerations and misstatements, and has sometimes resulted in unreasonable environmental policies.

According to this view, global warming will cause the polar ice to melt, raising global sea levels, flooding entire regions, destroying crops, and displacing millions of people. However, there is still a great deal of uncertainty regarding a potential rise in sea levels. Certainly, if the earth warms, sea levels will rise as the water heats up and expands. If the polar ice caps melt, more water will be added to the oceans, raising sea levels even further. There is some evidence that melting has occurred;



however, there is also evidence that the Antarctic ice sheets are growing. In fact, it is possible that a warmer sea surface temperature will cause more water to evaporate, and when wind carries the moisture-laden air over the land, it will precipitate out as snow, causing the ice sheets to grow. Certainly, we need to have better knowledge about the hydrological cycle before predicting dire consequences as a result of recent increases in global temperatures.

This view also exaggerates the impact that human activity has on the planet. While human activity may be a factor in global warming, natural events appear to be far more important. The 1991 eruption of Mount Pinatubo in the Philippines, for example, caused a decrease in the average global temperature, while El Niño, a periodic perturbation in the ocean's temperature and circulation, causes extreme global climatic events, including droughts and major flooding. Of even greater importance to the earth's climate are variations in the sun's radiation and in the earth's orbit. Climate variability has always existed and will continue to do so, regardless of human intervention.

Questions :

- (1) How has the increase in burning fossil fuels raised the earth's temperature?
- (2) To what extent can global warming be attributed to human activity?
- (3) What steps should be taken to reduce the rate of global warming?
- (4) What kind of human activities increase the amount of carbon-di-oxide?
- (5) Suggest a suitable title to the passage.