4006

First Semester 3 Year LL.B. Examination, March/April 2024 (Odd Sem.)
ENGLISH

Duration : 3 Hours | Max. Marks : 80

Instructions : 1. Answer questions from all Units.
2. All questions carry equal marks.
3. Write legibly and neatly.
4. Marks will be reduced for spelling and grammar mistakes.

UNIT – I

Q. No. 1. (a) Why does M.K. Gandhi say that the British administration in India is consciously or unconsciously formulated for the benefit of the Ruler ? Marks : 10

OR

How does Gandhi prepare for the study of Law ?

(b) Write short notes on **any one** : Marks : 6

(i) Dr. Satyapal's Case.

OR

(ii) Gandhi as a Lawyer.

UNIT – II

Q. No. 2. (a) Rewrite **any ten** as directed :

Change the voice of the following. Marks : 10

(1) Peter scored the first goal.
(2) Any good lawyer can win this case.
(3) Why have they done it ?
(4) They have bought a luxury apartment.

Change into direct/indirect speech.

(5) He said, "I shall be leaving soon".
(6) He said, "Alas ! We lost the match !"
(7) She said that she had been listening to the radio.
(8) He asked me what my name was.

P.T.O.

Fill in the blanks with articles or prepositions.

(9) We begin every new year _____ great expectations.

(10) The accounts division is situated _____ the tenth floor.

(11) The director has asked for _____ report.

(12) The judge granted _____ adjournment.

Change as directed in brackets.

(13) Only yourself could do it. (change into Negative)

(14) Spare the rod and spoil the child (change the compound sentence into complex sentence)

(15) Time once lost is lost forever. (change the simple sentence into complex sentence)

(b) Frame sentences of **any six** idioms. Marks : 6

(1) Apple of discord.

(2) As a matter of fact.

(3) Bring to a standstill.

(4) Caught Red handed.

(5) In a nut shell.

(6) Move heaven and earth.

(7) Swim with the tide.

(8) Under lock and key.

UNIT – III

Q. No. 3. (a) Write a letter to the editor of a newspaper regarding the nuisance of stray dogs and suggest a solution. Marks : 10

OR

Write a report on accidental fire in a public building.

(b) Write a paragraph on **any one** of the following. Marks : 6

Capital punishment

OR

Students role in Nation building.

UNIT – IV

Q. No. 4. (a) Write a notice for recovery of indebted amount with interest. Marks : 10

OR

Write an essay on Climate change and Global warming.

(b) Refute the following statement in a paragraph. Marks : 6

Honesty is the Best policy.

OR

Frame sentences of the following legal words.

(1) Advocate
(2) Damages
(3) Jurisdiction
(4) Litigation
(5) Mortgage
(6) Tort.

UNIT – V

Q. No. 5. (a) Read the following passage and answer the questions given below. Marks : 10

Law may be broadly divided into public and private law. Public law deals with the relation between an individual and the State. It consists of constitutional law and criminal law. Private law deals with relations between one citizen and another — like the law of property, status of persons (marriage, adoption, nationality and the like). These are called civil laws.

The object of the civil proceedings is to ascertain the legal rights of parties and to afford relief to the injured by way of damages, specific performance, injunctions, repayment or restitution. The object of criminal proceedings is to determine the guilt of the person accused of an offence and to inflict physical punishment or fine upon the wrong-doer, so that he will not repeat the offence.

Though these are the broad differences between criminal law and civil law, in practice sometimes they overlap. Many acts or omissions are not only 'wrongs' for which the injured party may recover compensation but also 'offences' for which the person may be prosecuted and punished. A road accident, for instance, may lead to a claim for damages and also to prosecution for negligent and dangerous driving. Some other overlapping areas are defamation and breach of copyright.

(1) What is public law ?

(2) What is private law ?

(3) State the object of civil proceedings.

(4) State the object of criminal proceedings.

(5) When does civil and criminal proceedings overlap ?

(b) Translate the following passage to **English**. Marks : 6

ಜಿಎಸ್‌ಟಿಯನ್ನು ಜಾರಿಗೊಳಿಸುವುದು ದೇಶದ ಪರೋಕ್ಷ ತೆರಿಗೆ ವ್ಯವಸ್ಥೆಯ ಸುಧಾರಣೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಅತ್ಯಂತ ಮಹತ್ವದ ಹೆಜ್ಜೆ. ವಿವಿಧ ರೀತಿಯ ರಾಜ್ಯ ಮತ್ತು ಕೇಂದ್ರೀಯ ತೆರಿಗೆಗಳನ್ನು ಒಂದೇ ತೆರಿಗೆಯಡಿ ಒಗ್ಗೂಡಿಸಿ, ಈ ಹಿಂದೆ ಪಾವತಿಸಿದ ತೆರಿಗೆಯ ಮೊತ್ತವನ್ನು ಜಮಾ ಎಂದು ಪರಿಗಣಿಸುವುದರ ಮೂಲಕ, ತೆರಿಗೆಗಳ ಸರಣಿ ಪರಿಣಾಮವನ್ನು ತಡೆಗಟ್ಟಿ, ಸಾಮಾನ್ಯ ರಾಷ್ಟ್ರೀಯ ಮಾರುಕಟ್ಟೆಯನ್ನು ಸೃಷ್ಟಿಸಲು ಜಿಎಸ್‌ಟಿ ಅವಕಾಶವನ್ನೀಯುತ್ತದೆ. ಬಳಕೆದಾರರ ದೃಷ್ಟಿಯಿಂದ ಹೇಳುವುದಾದರೆ, ಸರಕುಗಳ ಮೇಲೆ ಶೇ. 25 ರಿಂದ 30 ರವರೆಗೆ ತೆರಿಗೆ ಕಡಿಮೆಯಾಗುತ್ತದೆ. ಮೇಲಾಗಿ ಜಿಎಸ್‌ಟಿ ಜಾರಿಗೊಳಿಸುವುದರಿಂದ ನಮ್ಮ ಉತ್ಪನ್ನಗಳನ್ನು ರಾಷ್ಟ್ರೀಯ ಮತ್ತು ಅಂತಾರಾಷ್ಟ್ರೀಯ ಮಾರುಕಟ್ಟೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಸ್ಪರ್ಧಾತ್ಮಕ ಬೆಲೆಗಳಲ್ಲಿ ಮಾರಾಟ ಮಾಡಲು ಸಾಧ್ಯವಾಗುತ್ತದೆ. ಅಧ್ಯಯನಗಳ ಪ್ರಕಾರ ಇದು ಆರ್ಥಿಕ ವ್ಯವಸ್ಥೆಯ ಬೆಳವಣಿಗೆಯನ್ನು ಉದ್ದೀಪನಗೊಳಿಸುತ್ತದೆ. ತೆರಿಗೆ ತಳಹದಿಯ ವಿಸ್ತಾರ, ಹೆಚ್ಚಿದ ವ್ಯವಹಾರ ಮತ್ತು ತೆರಿಗೆ ಪಾವತಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ಹೆಚ್ಚಿನ ಪಾಲನೆಯಿಂದ ರಾಜ್ಯ ಮತ್ತು ಕೇಂದ್ರ ಸರ್ಕಾರಗಳಿಗೆ ತೆರಿಗೆ ಆದಾಯ ಹೆಚ್ಚಾಗುವ ಸಾಧ್ಯತೆಯೂ ಇದೆ. ಕೊನೆಯದಾಗಿ ತನ್ನ ಪಾರದರ್ಶಕತೆಯಿಂದಾಗಿ ಈ ವ್ಯವಸ್ಥೆಯನ್ನು ಅತಿ ಸುಲಭವಾಗಿ ಜಾರಿಗೆ ತರಬಹುದಾಗಿದೆ.